WEBINAR

THE JOURNEY TO BETTER CYBERSECURITY IN 2022 AND BEYOND

18TH AUGUST 2022 | 11.00 AM - 12.30 PM

ORGANISED BY:





MODERATORS



Ms.Yipaerguli.Waili(Ipar)

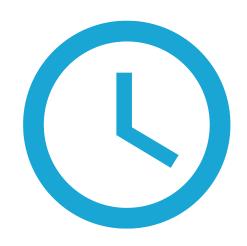
Sustainability and Business Development Manager - Varuna Marine Services B.V.



Ms. Richa Dutt Nandan

Marketing Manager - Varuna Marine Services B.V.

BEFORE WE START...



The webinar will run about 1 hour.
Last 15 mins for Q&A.



This webinar is recorded, and we will share the recording in a blog article after the webinar



Use the Q&A function to send you questions anytime during the Webinar.



PANELISTS FOR TODAY



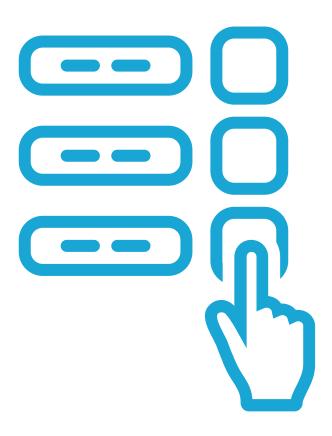
MR. PANAGIOTIS ANASTASIOU

CYBERSECURITY TECHNICAL LEADER - BUREAU VERITAS MARINE & OFFSHORE



MR. SANJEEV WEWERINKE-SINGH
DIRECTOR - VARUNA MARINE SERVICES B.V.

POLL QUESTIONS



The results of the polls will be published along with the in a blog article after the webinar

WHAT'S NEXT??



MR. PANAGIOTIS ANASTASIOU

CYBERSECURITY TECHNICAL LEADER – BUREAU VERITAS MARINE & OFFSHORE



THE JOURNEY TO BETTER CYBERSECURITY IN 2020 & BEYOND

BUREAU
VERITAS

BUREAU VERITAS MARINE & OFFSHORE

2022

AGENDA

01

TRENDS AND LESSONS

02

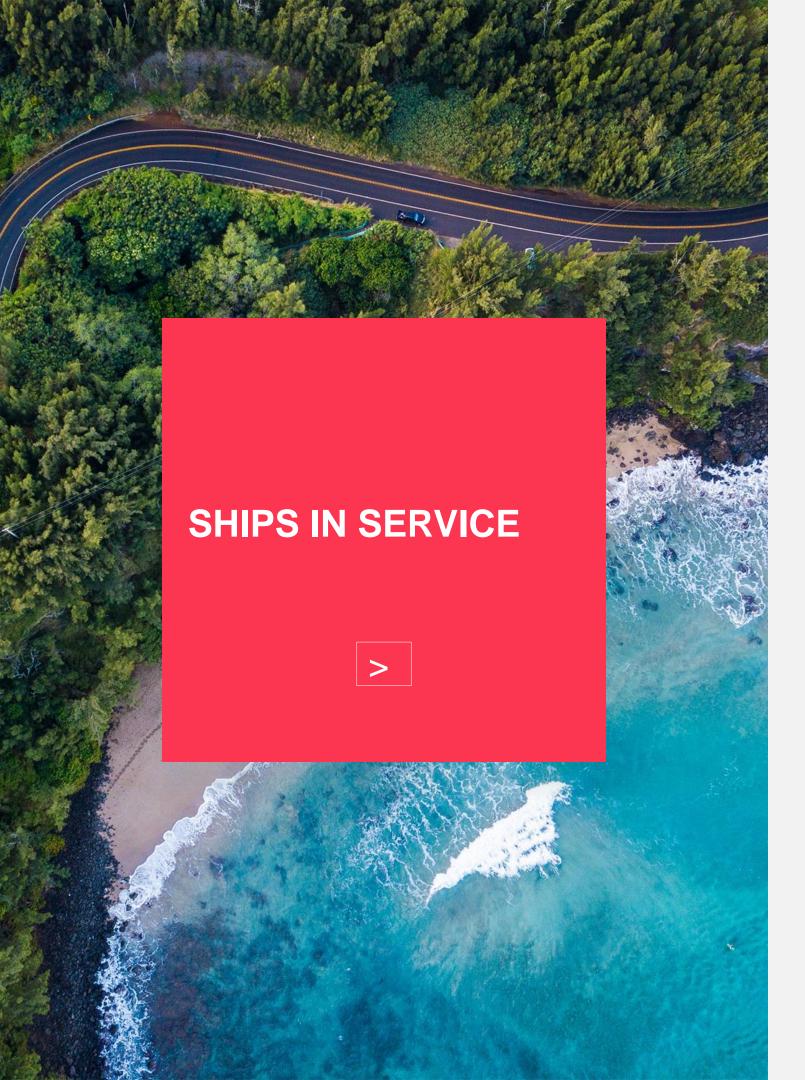
KEY VULNERABILITIES

03

WAY FORWARD







REGULATION

I IMO Resolution 428(98) enforced since Jan 1st 2021

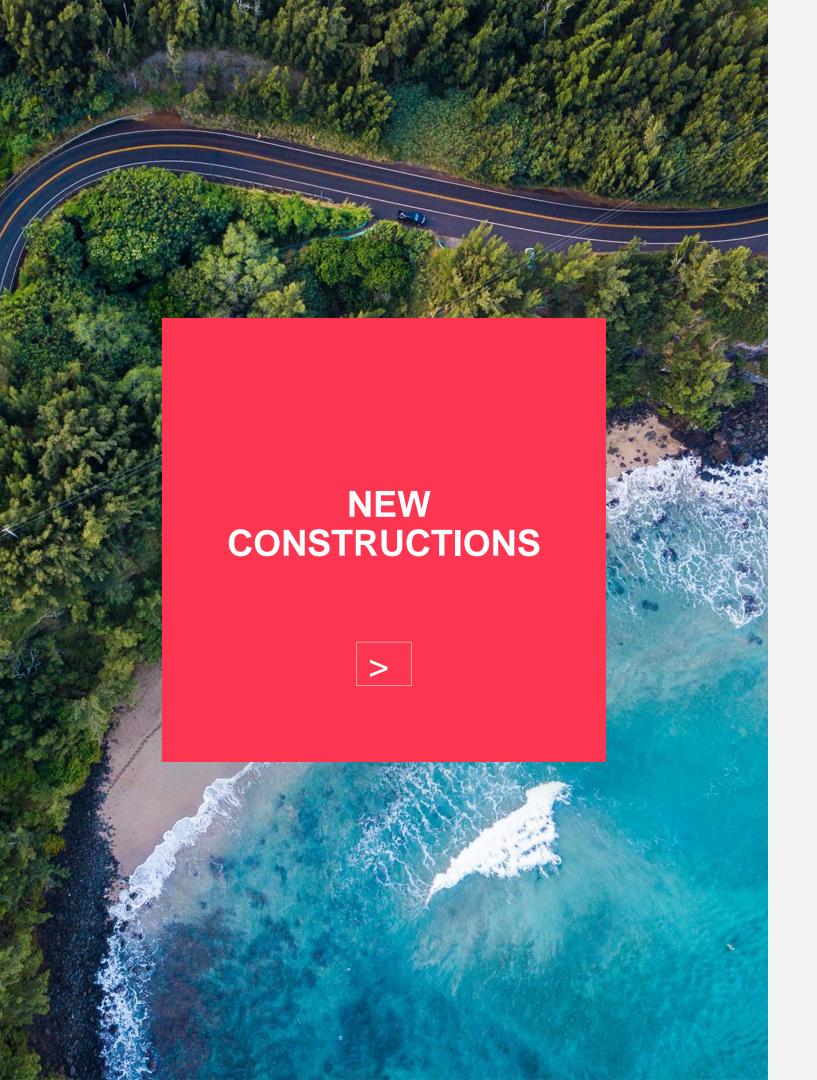
MARKET

- Growing awareness around technical risks
- But still only targeting ISM compliance

MARITIME ATTACKS

- I Maritime Cyber Attacks have increased by 900% in three years
- Leaked and disclosed ballast water management systems cyber attacks scenarios
- I Infected VPNs





SHIPYARDS

I Scarce investments to introduce cyber security by design

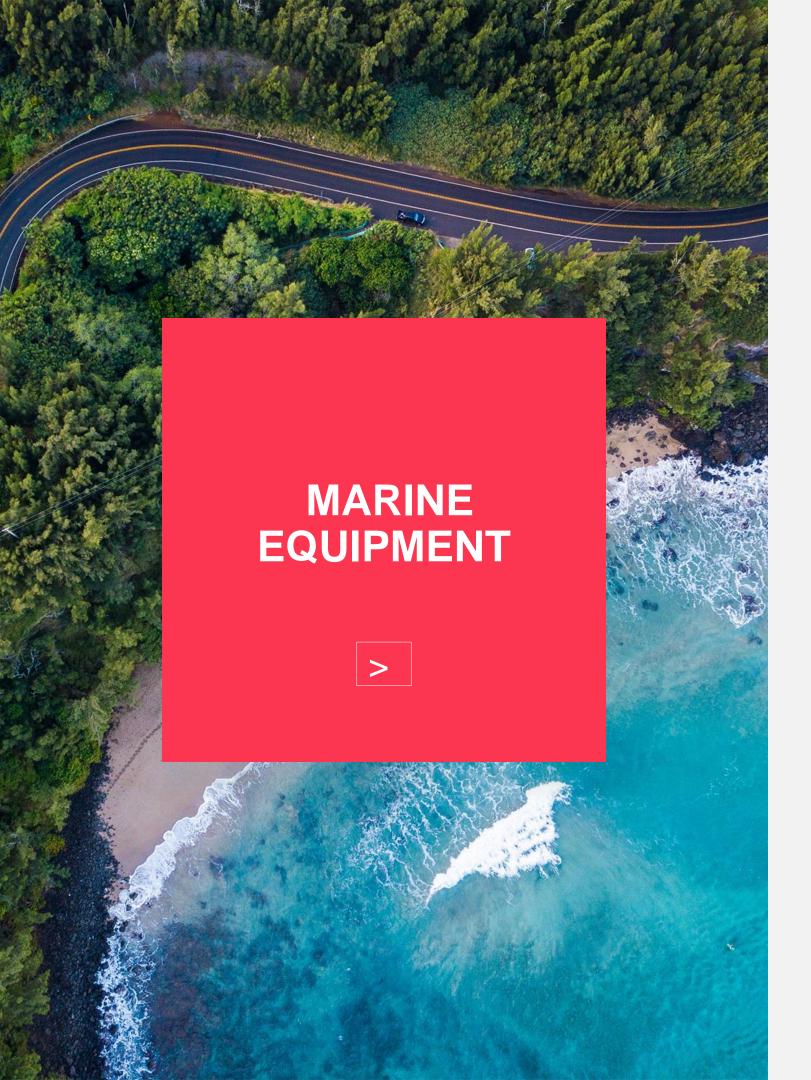
MARKET

- I Pending entry into force of the IACS regulation
- I Some welcome active initiatives from cutting-edge shipyard

REGULATION

- I New UR E26 will enter into force 1st of January 2024
 - Cyber resilience of ships





ISSUES

- Lack of standards
- I False beliefs and underestimation about risk of attacks
- Nearly nonexistent support on vulnerabilities
- Growing interactions with cloud-based solutions

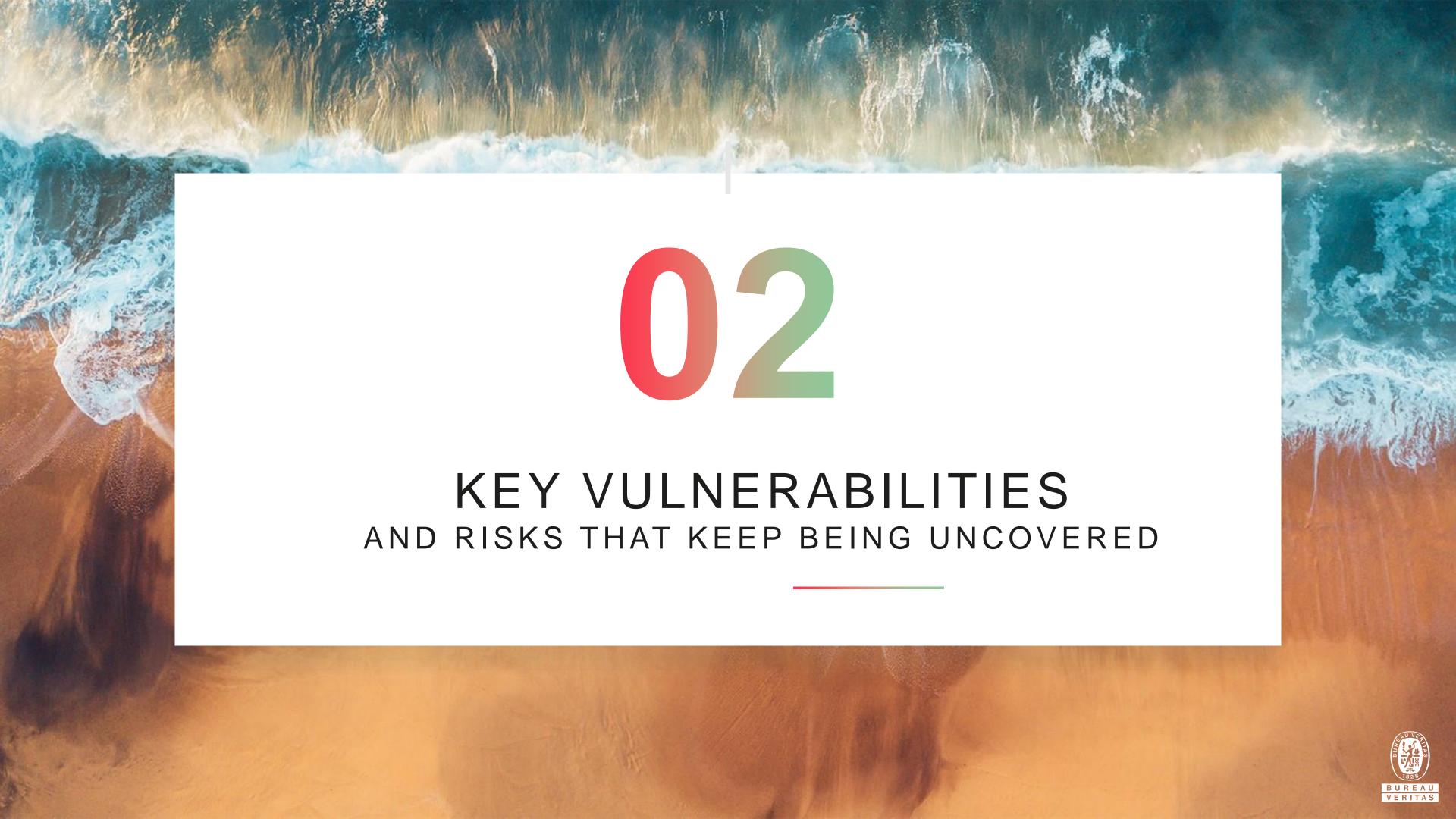
MARKET

- Demand is increasing
- With already some investments

REGULATION

- I New UR E27 will enter into force 1st of January 2024
 - Cyber resilience of on-board systems and equipment











Piracy

- I Hijacked vessel sea routes and ship manifests lead to a modern form of maritime piracy.
- I Criminal organization could invest against shipping industry
- I Growing usage of Zero-days (16 in 2018, 32 in 2020, 80 in 2021, Source: MANDIANT)
- I Cyber kinetic attacks though OT malware development

Challenges

- I Maintain the level of cybersecurity on in-service vessels.
- I Prepare Cyber secure vessels by design
- I Push the limits to enable autonomous systems





MARITIME DIGITAL EVOLUTION

FROM 2017 TO 2024

Twin All systems remotely **Accurate Smart** operated **Prediction** No more manual Correlation with Shipping ship handing over external sources **Predictive Growing** Machine Learning **Maintenance** · Minimized risk of Sensors & IoT connectivity human error Efficiency Enhanced port & **On-board networks** Remote terminal interconnections Maintenance operations Connected Real-Time **Globalised** • End-to-end propulsion or monitoring supply chain navigation systems **Shipping** Data Science optimization • SatCom provide **Management** growing access to **Performance monitoring** any part of the • Vessels operations are vessels digitalized and managed from the shore <2018 2020 2021 2022 2024+ 2019 2023



Vessels

Autonomous

Unmanned

Digital

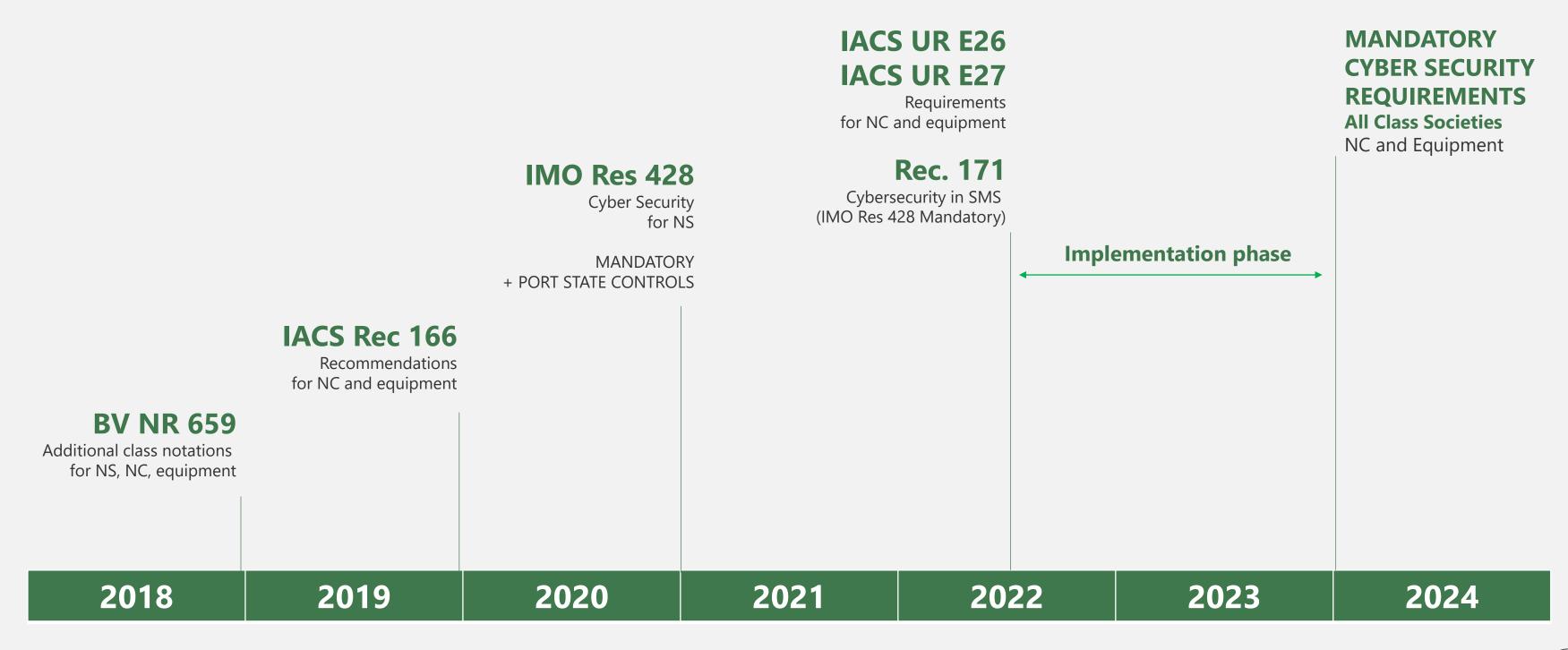
Vessels

controlled

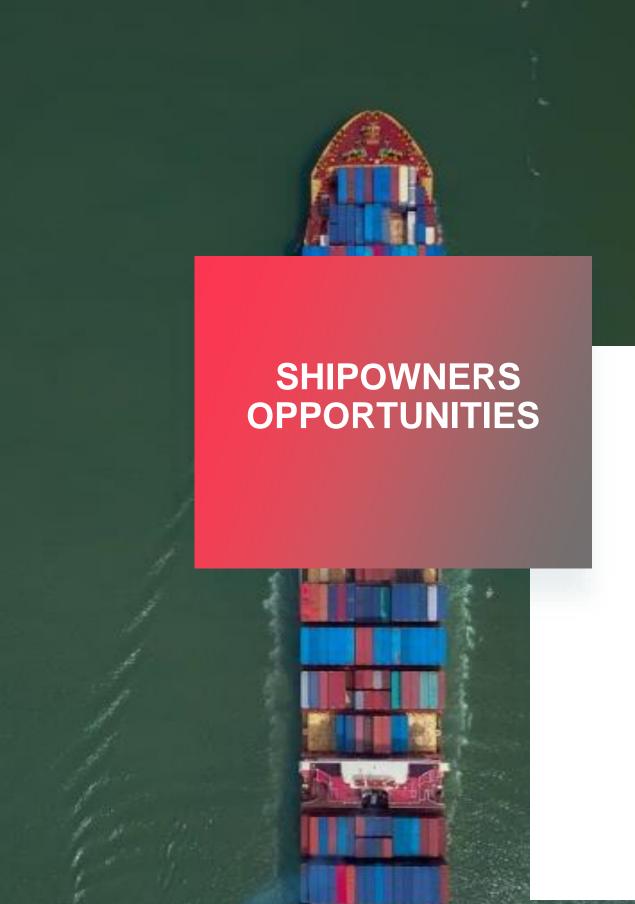
Fully remotely



REGULATION EVOLUTION FROM 2017 TO 2024



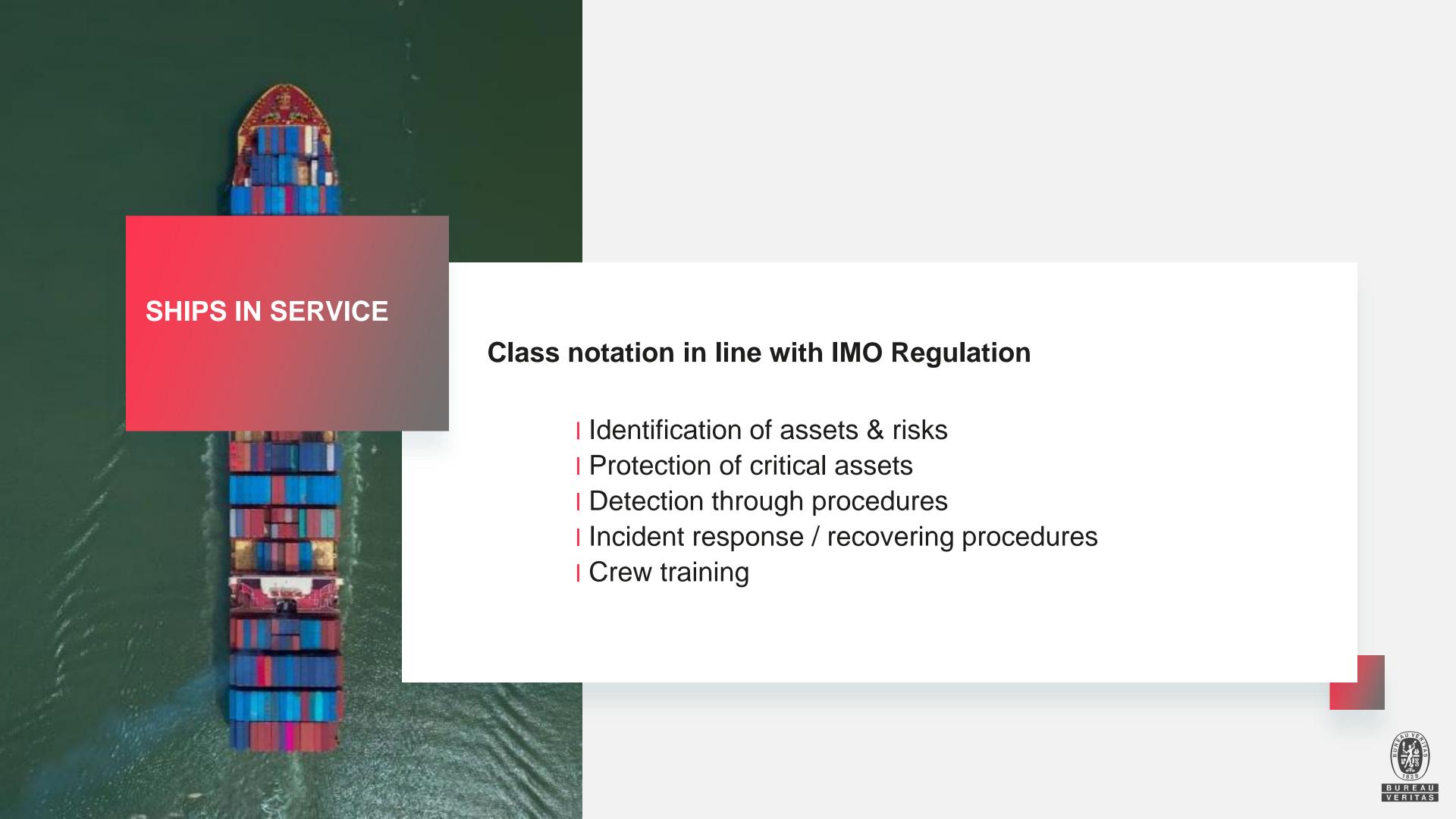




Opportunities

- I See the cyber effort as an enabler, not a constraint
- I Protect both company and vessels from cyberattacks
- Retain rare experienced teams involved in maritime cyber security
- Reinforce cyber security on existing vessels to give added value when reselling
- As of today, ask for cyber securing new construction by design to distinguish from competitors







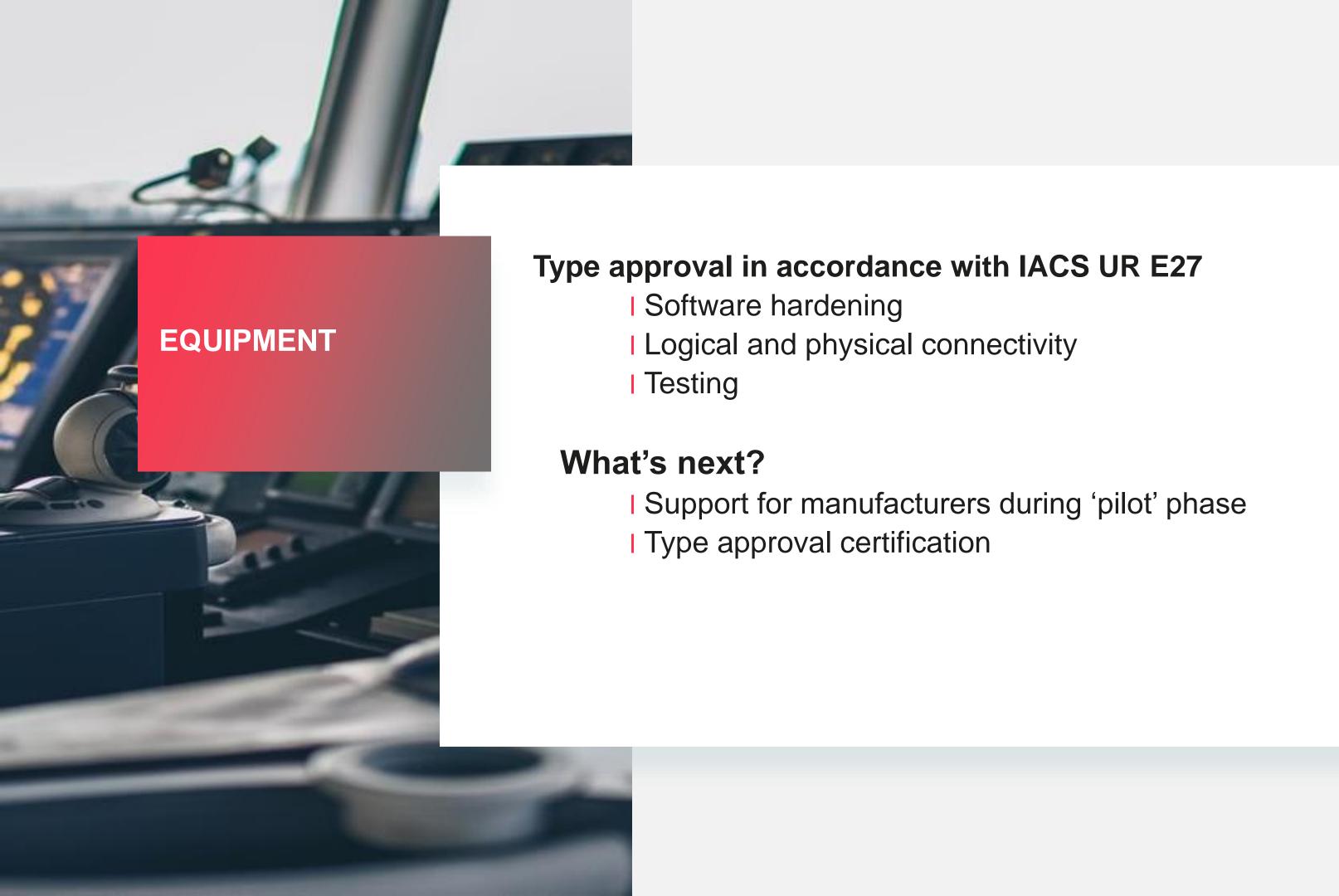
Class notation in line with IACS UR E26

- I Network segmentation
- I Network traffic protection
- I Logical and physical access management
- Remote access to onboard equipment
- I Cyber incidents detection
- Restoration & resilience

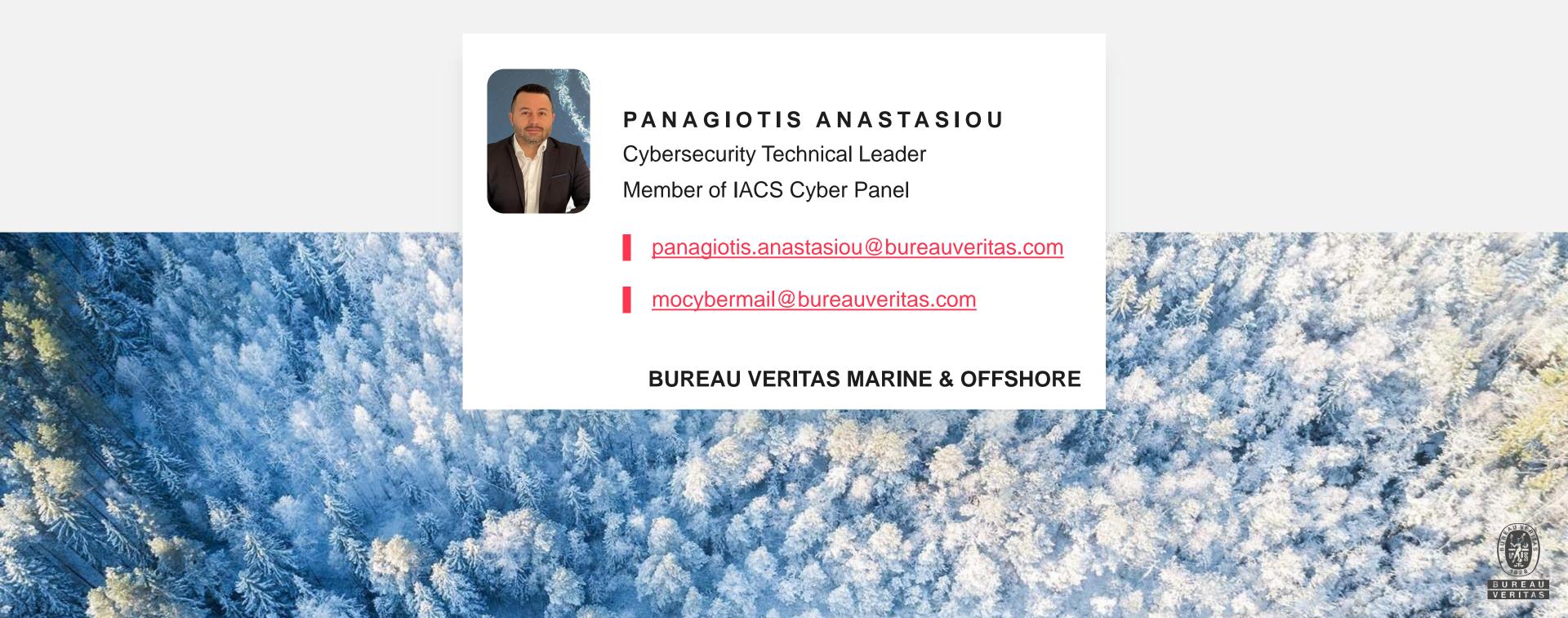
What's next?

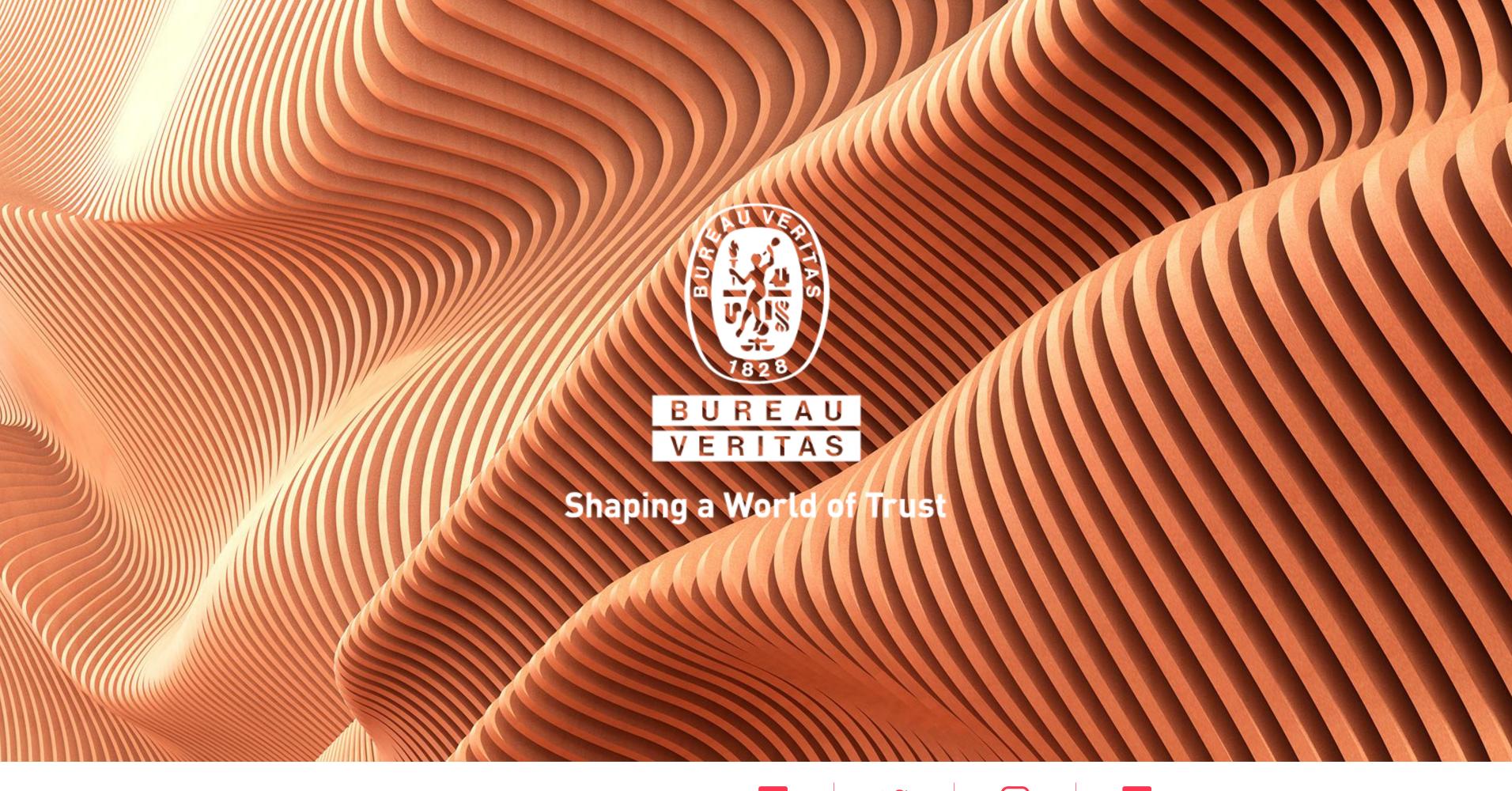
- Support for shipyards during 'pilot' phase
- Design review





CONTACT US













POLL 01

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POLL 02



MR. SANJEEV WEWERINKE-SINGH

DIRECTOR - VARUNA MARINE SERVICES B.V.







WILL IT AFFECT US?

All four of the largest maritime shipping companies have all been hit by a ransomware attack between 2017 and Sept 2020.

- French shipping giant CMA CGM has been hit by a ransomware attack
 Sept 2020.
- Mediterranean Shipping Company hit in April 2020 by an unnamed malware strain that brought down its data center for days.
- COSCO brought down for weeks by ransomware in July 2018.
- APM-Maersk taken down for weeks by the NotPetya ransomware/wiper in 2017.



WHAT SHALL CYBER RISK MANAGEMENT INCLUDE?

Respond to and recover from cyber security incidents

Respond to and recover from cybersecurity incidents using the contingency plan. Assess the impact of the effectiveness of the response plan and re-assess threats and vulnerabilities.

Establish response plans

Develop contingency plans to effectively respond to identified cyber risks.

Identify threats

Understand the external cybersecurity threats to the ship.
Understand the internal cybersecurity the threat posed by inappropriate use and poor cyber security practices.



Develop inventories of onboard systems

Identify vulnerabilities

Develop inventories of onboard systems with direct and indirect communications links. Understand the consequences of a cyber security threat on these systems.

Understand the capabilities and limitations of existing protection measures.

Assess risk exposure

Determine the likelihood of vulnerabilities
being exploited by external threats.
Determine the likelihood of vulnerabilities
being exposed by inappropriate use.
Determine the security and safety impact of
any individual or combination of
vulnerabilities being exploited.

Develop protection and detection measures

Reduce the likelihood of vulnerabilities being exploited through protection measures.

Reduce the potential impact of a vulnerability being exploited.



IACS UR ER 26 and ER 27

- This Unified Requirement is to be uniformly implemented by IACS Societies on ships contracted for construction on or after 1 January 2024 and may be used for other ships as non-mandatory guidance.
- Primary goals is to achieve cyber resilience of ships
 - > Identify: Inventory of hardware and software. Inventory to be updated for entire life of ship.
 - Protect: Security zones, Network Protection Safeguard, Antimalware, Access control, Wireless communication, remote access control and communication with untrusted network and use of mobile and potable devices
 - > Detect:
 - **Network Operation Monitoring**, Monitoring and recording of device management activities. A monitoring system that can detect anomalies in networks and that can use post-incident analysis provides the ability to appropriately respond and further recover from a cyber event.
 - **Diagnostic functions of CBS and networks**: The ability to verify intended operation of the security functions is important to support management of cyber resilience in the lifetime of the ship. Tools for diagnostic functions may comprise automatic or manual functions such as self-diagnostics capabilities of each device, or tools for network monitoring (such as ping, traceroute, ipconfig, netstat, nslookup, Wireshark, nmap, etc.).
 - > Respond: Incident response plan, Local, independent and/or manual operation, Network isolation, fall back to a minimal risk condition.
 - Recover: Recovery plan, back up and restore capability, Controlled shut down, reset, roll back and restart.



IACS UR ER 26 and ER 27

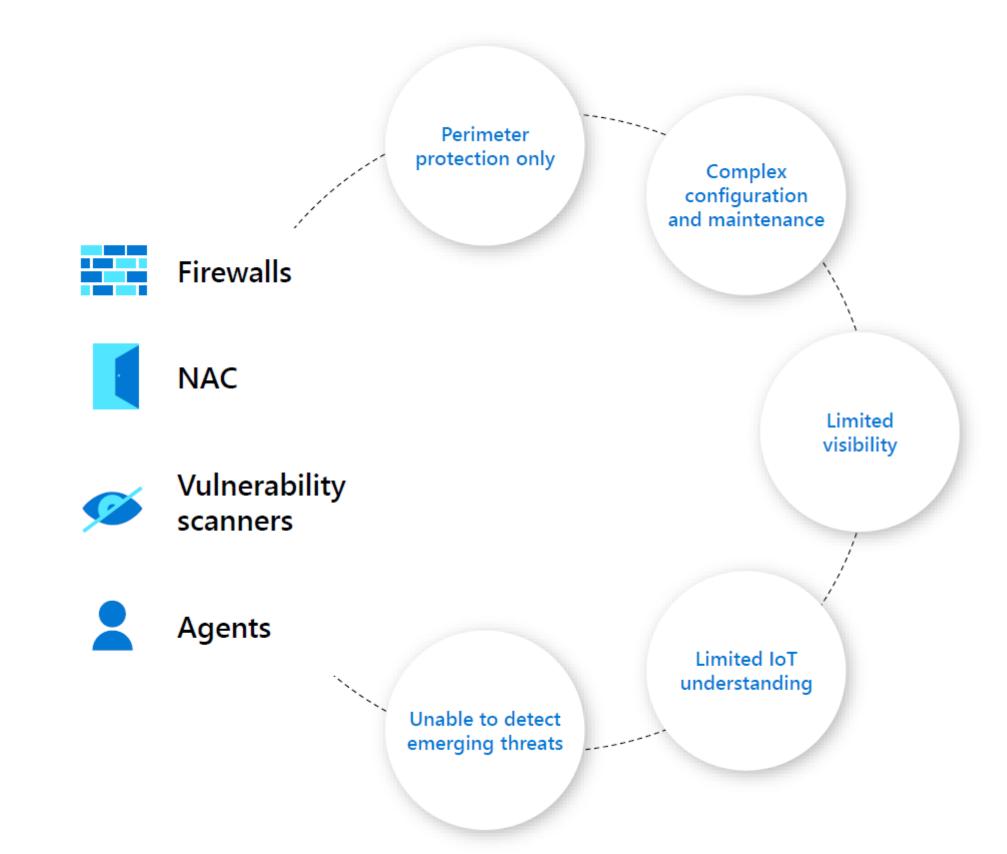
• Test Plan for performance evaluation and testing:

- During operational life of the ship, the Shipowner, with the support of Systems Integrator and Suppliers, shall keep the Test Plan up to date and aligned with the CBSs onboard the ship and the networks connecting such systems to each other and to other CBSs not onboard (e.g. ashore).
- The Shipowner shall update the Test Plan considering the changes occurred on CBSs and networks onboard, possible emerging risks related to such changes, new threats, new vulnerabilities and other possible changes in the ship's operational environment.
- The Shipowner shall retain onboard a copy of results of execution of tests and an updated Test Plan and make them available to the Classification Society.

Risk Assessment

- A risk assessment shall be carried out in case any of the CBSs falling under the scope of applicability of this UR is excluded from the application of relevant requirements. The risk assessment shall provide evidence of the acceptable risk level associated to the excluded CBSs.
- Such exclusion can be accepted by the Classification Society only if evidence is given that the risk level associated to the operation of the CBS is under an acceptable threshold by means of specific risk assessment.
- During the operational life of the ship, the Shipowner shall update the risk assessment considering the constant changes in the cyber scenario and new weaknesses identified in CBS onboard in a process of continuous improvement.

Challenges with existing solutions





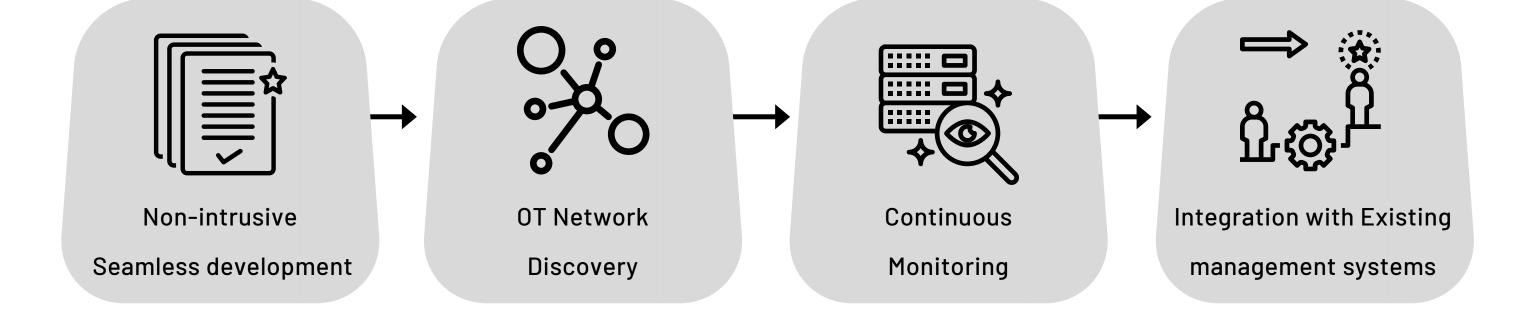
24/7 Network Monitoring: CyberShell

It requires a shift in the security mindset from

"How can I air gap or isolate?" to "How can I stay secure while

connected?"

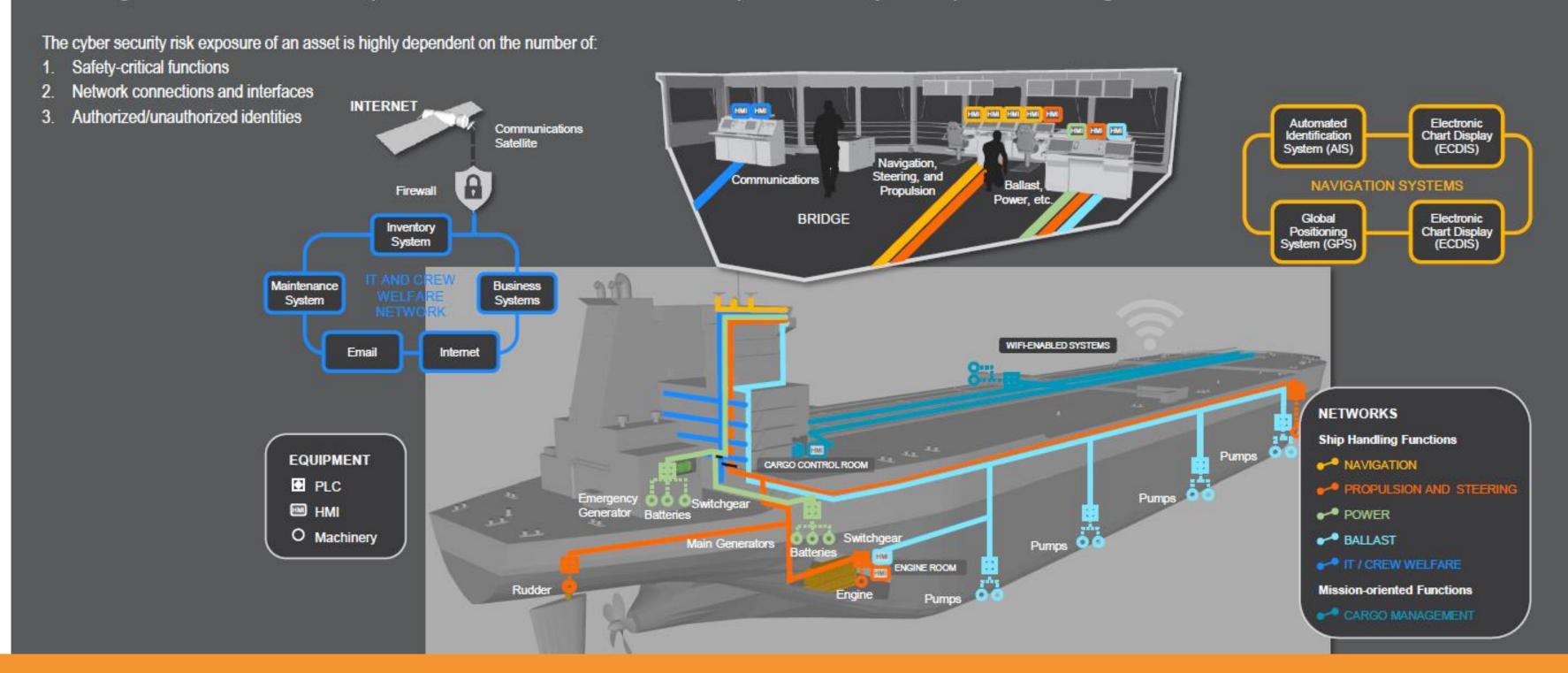
How it works:

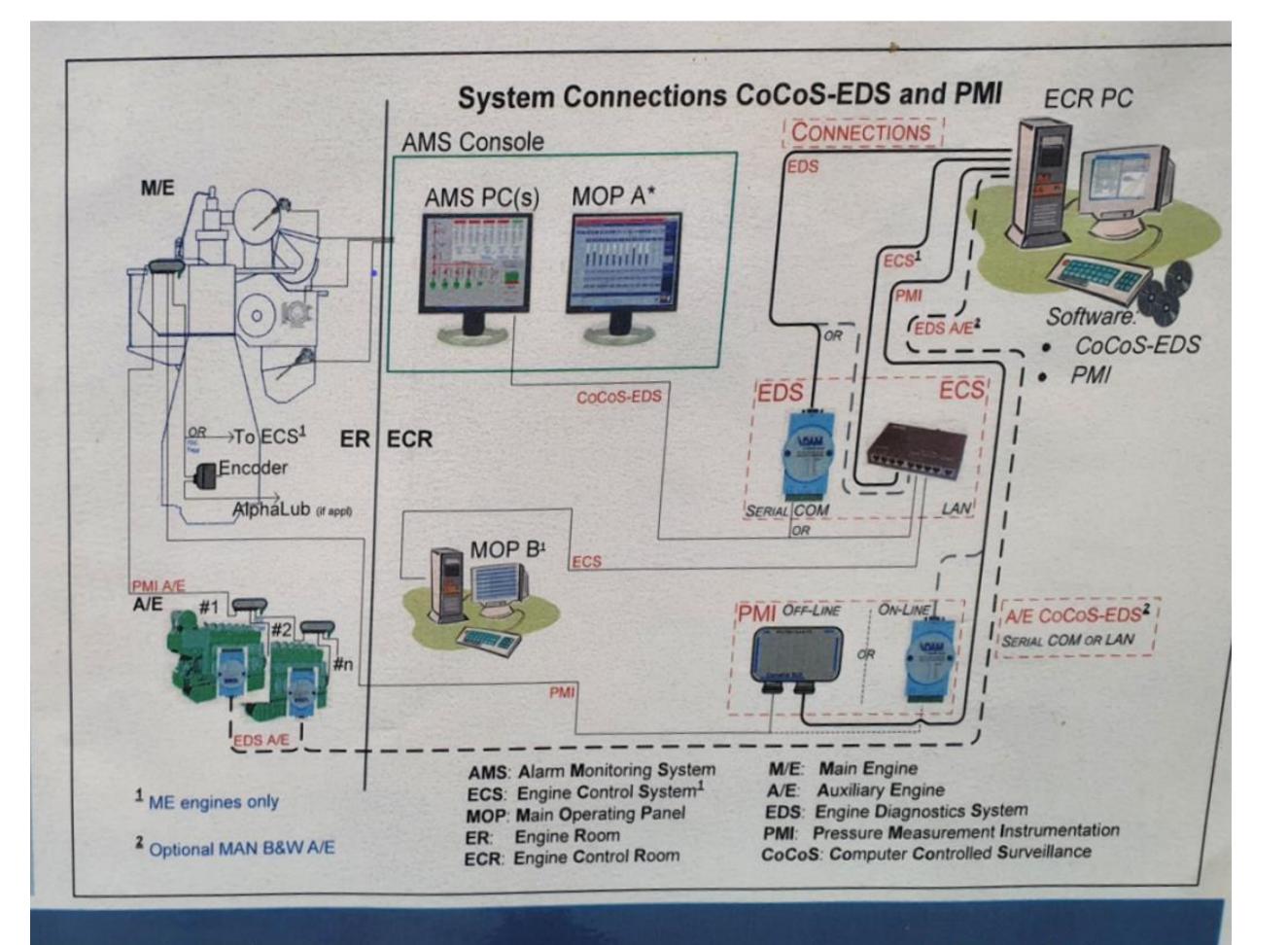




The Virtual Asset

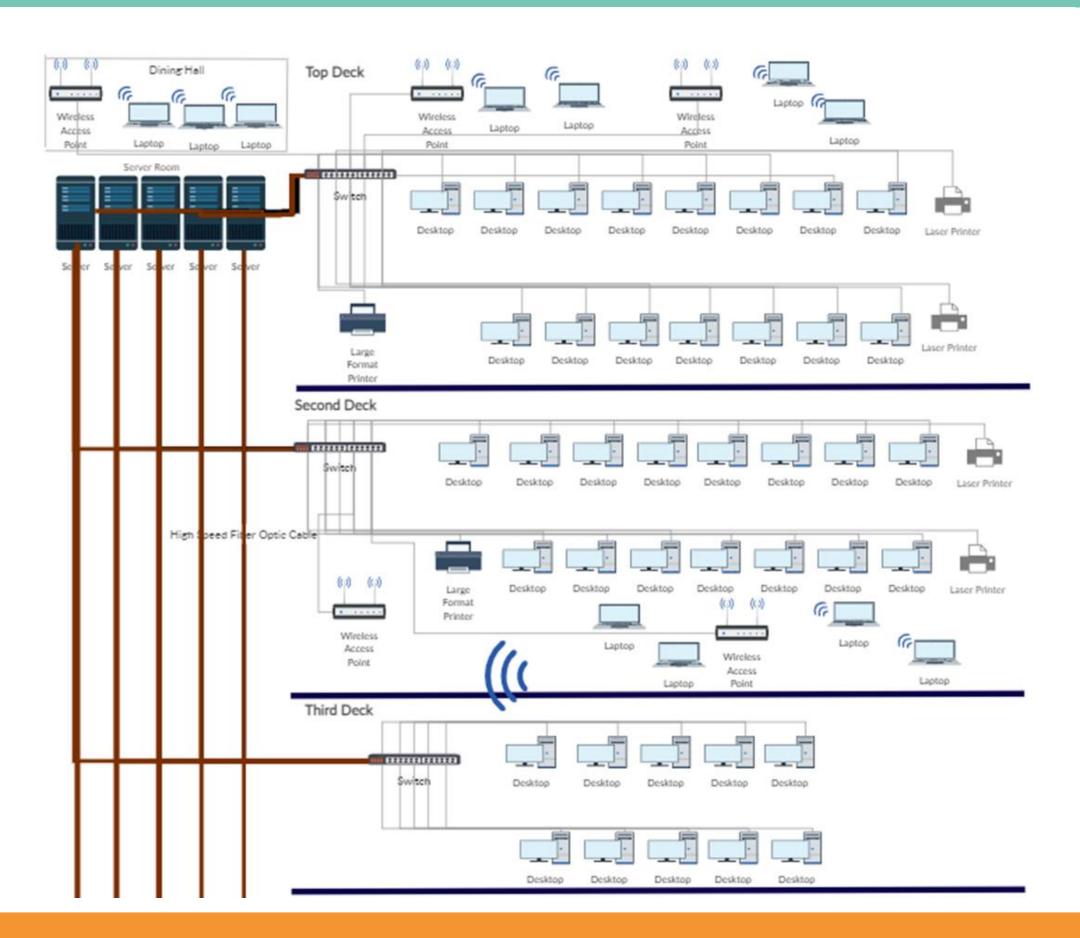
Maritime assets are designed to perform a specific set of functions. For vessels, these include both ship handling and mission-oriented functions. This diagram illustrates several representative functions for a tanker ship and how they are implemented using various onboard networks.





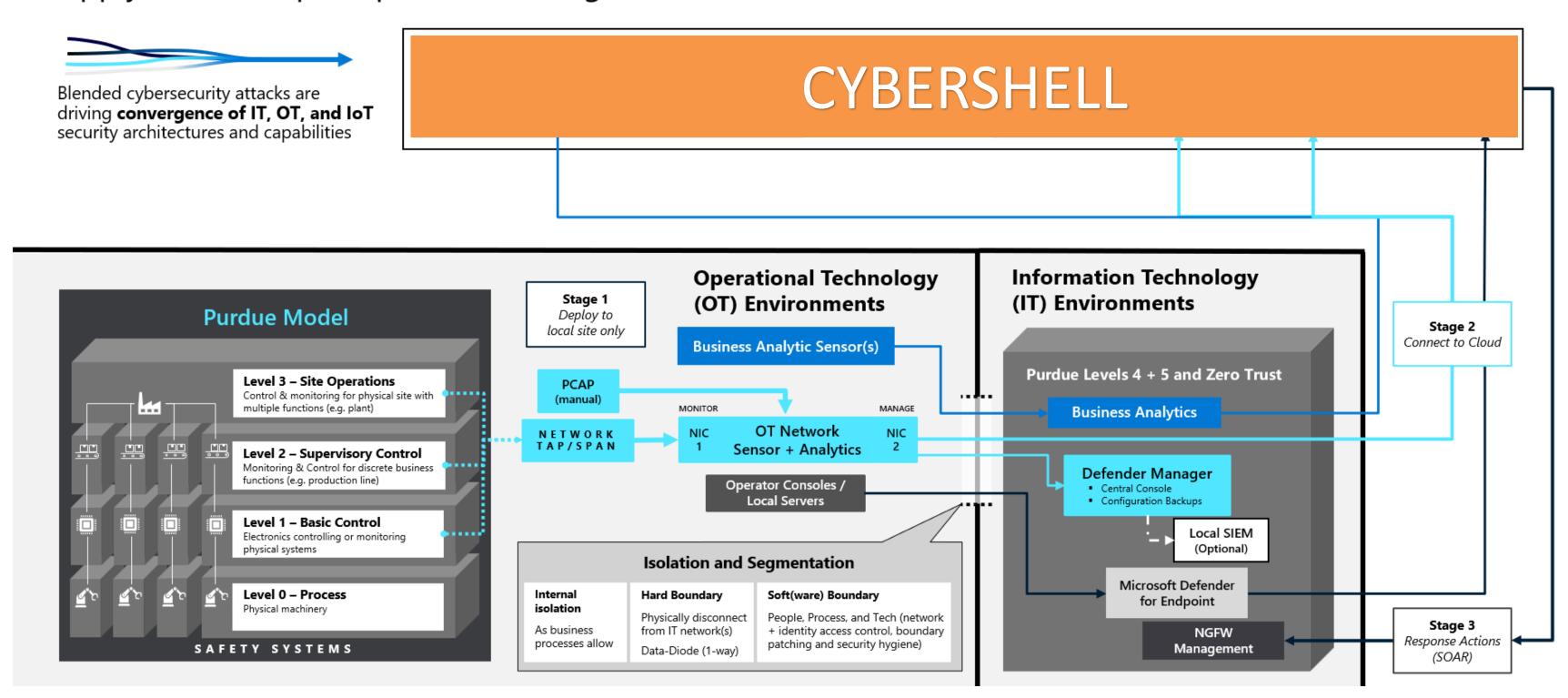


Network Mapping Sample

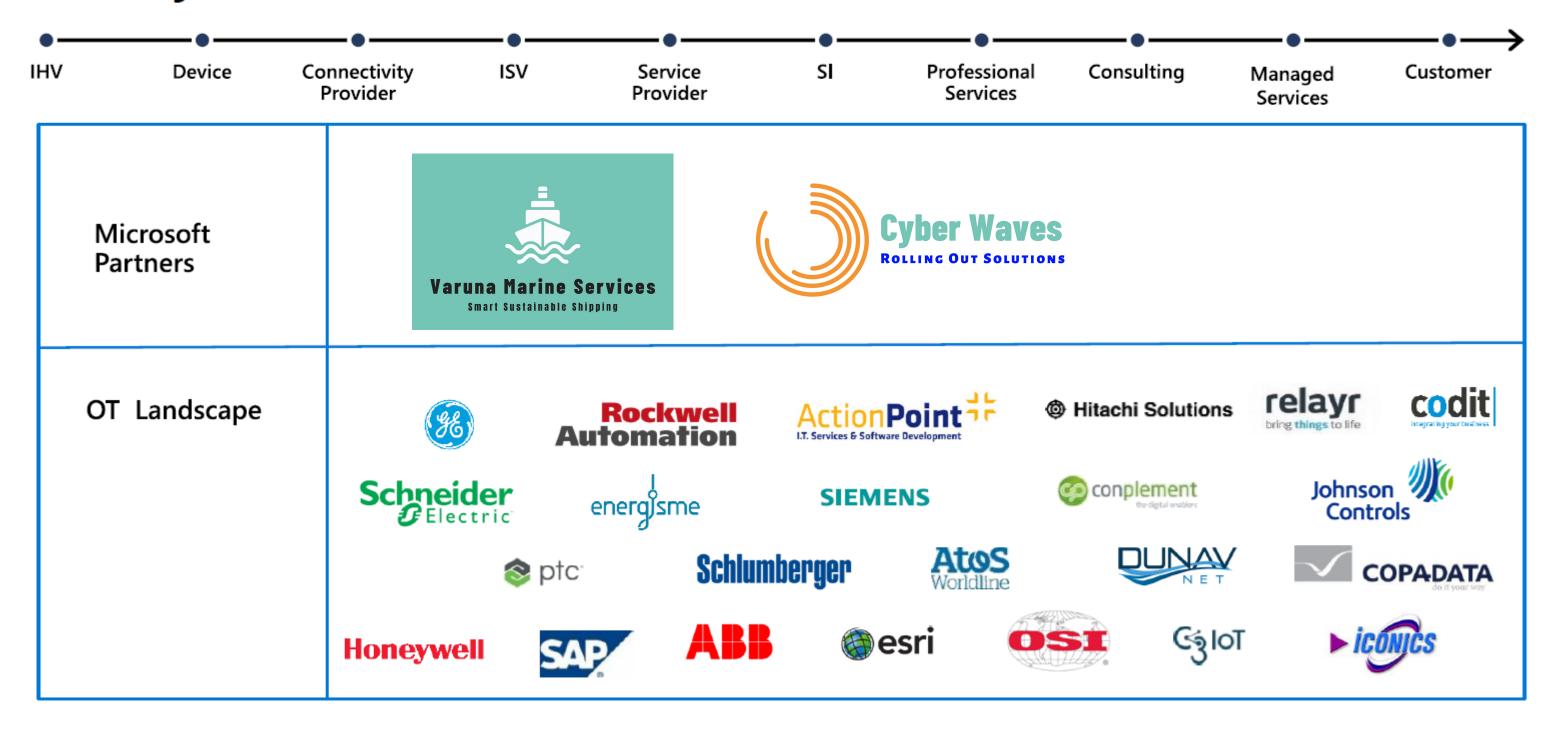


Operational Technology (OT) Deployment Options

Apply zero trust principles to securing OT and industrial IoT environments



Ecosystem momentum

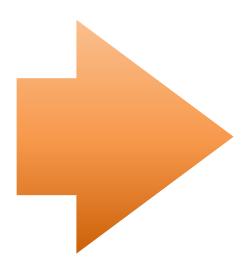


Finished Intelligence

Turning raw data into finished, actionable intelligence.

CyberShell





Remote and Onsite OT Systems

Coverage

- OT and IT
- Fleet-wide / Company-wide
- Own Fleet
- Managed Fleet
- All Systems, Networks and Devices

Considerations

- Passive OT Monitoring (agentless)
- Low Bandwidth
- Secure Transmission

Finished Actionable Intelligence



Monitoring and Alert Management

- 24/7/365
- Tier 1 & Tier 2
- Explanation and direction



Analytics and Reporting

- Monthly/quarterly reports
- Insights and analysis
- Summarized and actionable

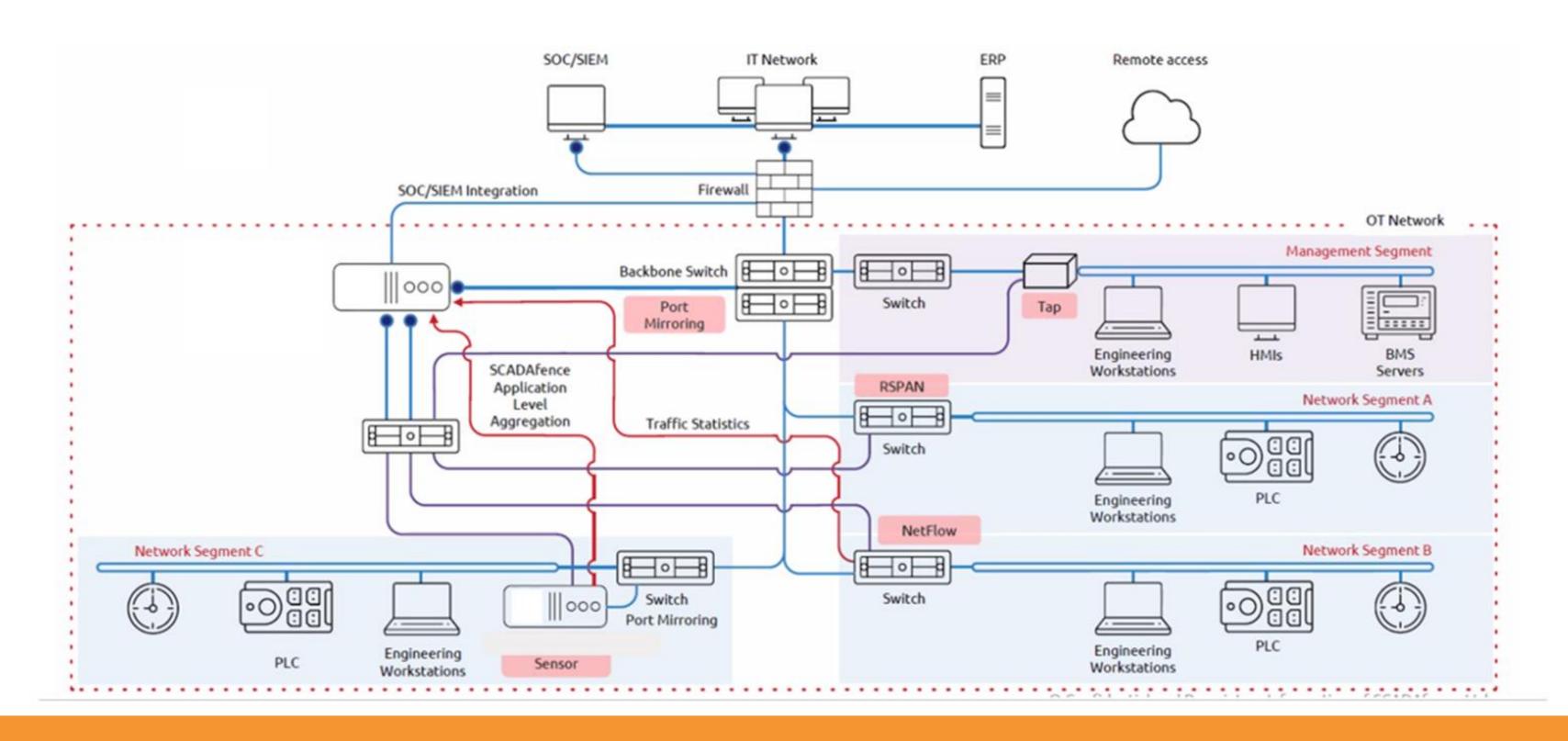


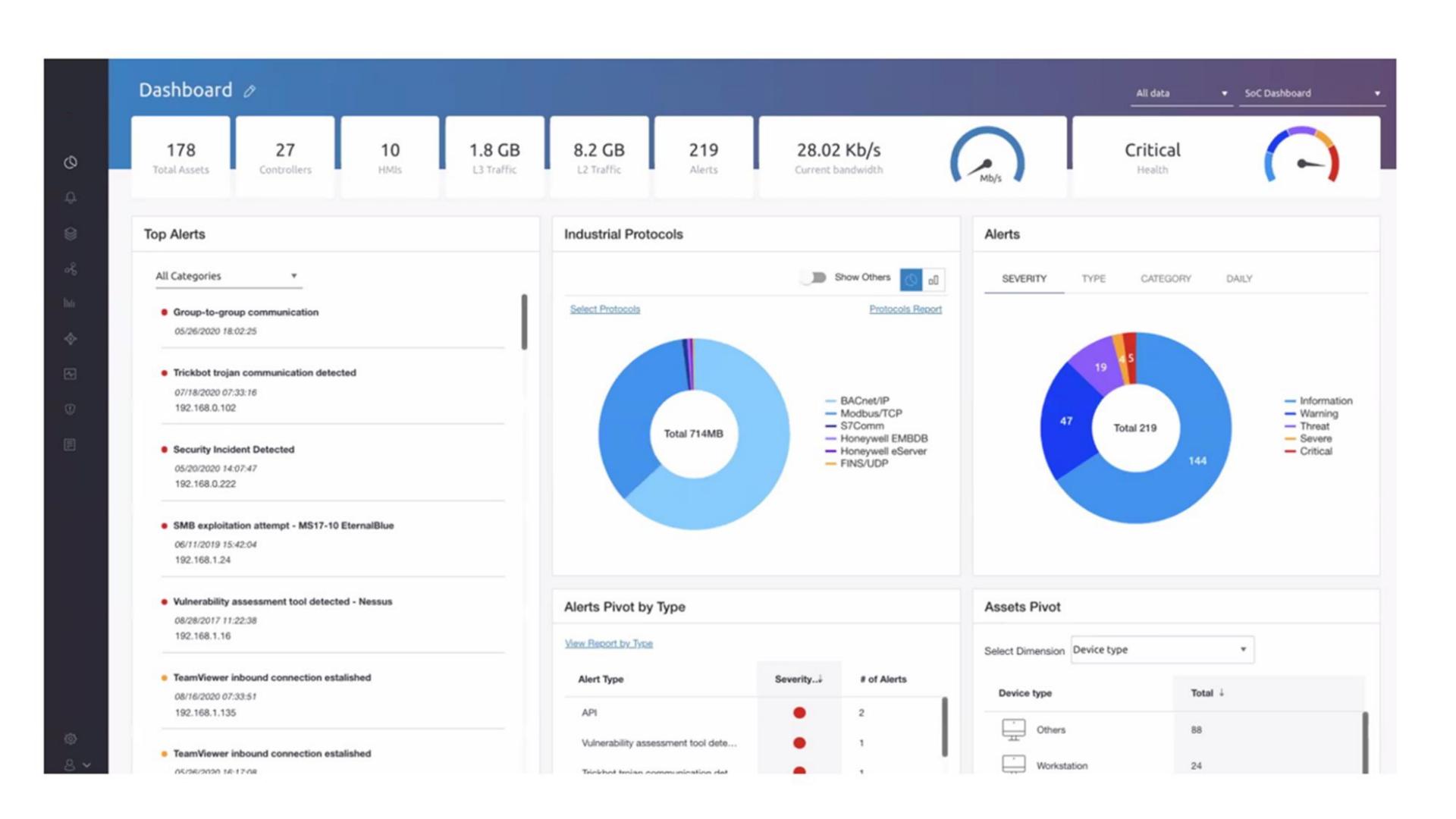
Threat Hunting

- Proactive searching
- Advanced threats
- Applied threat intelligence

Finished intelligence requires the right tools, technology and domain expertise

FLEXIBLE DEPLOYMENT OPTIONS





A	Assets Manager CVE Management WMI										danagement WMI Hosts	
L	Assets L2 Assets	External Hosts	Assets Pivot Threat						Sel	ect Columns - All	Types • Type exact IP	a R C A
	IP	Hostname	MAC	Vendor	os	Device types	Alerts	# Int.	# Ext.	Total Traffi↓	First seen	Last Seen
+	• <u>192.168.0.170</u>	Mitsubishi	58:52:8A:B7:AB:	Mitsubishi		PLC	•1•1	4	0	11.27 MB	03/17/2019 12:29:14	04/24/2019 14:14:53
+	• <u>192.168.0.125</u>	Eng_STA_6	00:0C:29:8B:18:D6	VMware, Inc.	Windows 7	Engineering	0201	2	0	11.21 MB	03/17/2019 13:53:28	03/17/2019 15:21:06
+	10.11.0.154		5C:F9:DD:73:FF:	Dell Inc.	Windows	Engineering	0	1	0	8.49 MB	08/28/2019 10:48:56	08/28/2019 10:49:52
+	• <u>192.168.0.155</u>	PLC-9054e	00:24:59:0A:A9:C4	ABB Autom		PLC	• 1	3	0	6.86 MB	03/17/2019 12:19:42	04/24/2019 14:09:15
+	 192.168.0.123 	Eng_STA_1	00:0C:29:17:D1:76	VMware, Inc.	Windows 7	Engineering	•1•1	8	0	6.17 MB	03/17/2019 12:19:43	03/17/2019 13:08:03
+	• <u>192.168.0.140</u>	PLC-TE246	00:80:F4:1B:CD:22	Telemechan		PLC	• 1	5	0	5.56 MB	03/17/2019 12:19:50	04/24/2019 14:16:50
+	• 10.11.0.202		F4:54:33:AD:39:7A	Rockwell A		PLC	•1•1	1	0	5.52 MB	05/26/2020 14:56:38	05/26/2020 15:27:04
+	• 192.168.0.107	Eng_STA_4	00:0C:29:58:97:76	VMware, Inc.	Windows 7	Engineering	• 2	3	0	5.41 MB	03/17/2019 15:00:43	06/11/2019 15:42:04
+	• <u>192.168.0.135</u>		AC:64:17:12:5C:51	Siemens AG		PLC	• 1 • 2	5	0	4.38 MB	03/17/2019 12:20:09	04/24/2019 14:16:52
+	• 10.117.2.17	xperion_srvb	00:10:18:C8:98:00	Broadcom	Windows S	Experion eS	•1•1	43	0	3.5 MB	10/19/2020 14:32:02	10/27/2020 15:23:14
+	10.212.120.200		00:FF:84:41:5A:19	AP-NordVPN		VPN client	0	0	0	2.72 MB	04/10/2016 07:12:12	04/10/2016 07:33:19
+	• 10.117.1.11	xperion_srv	00:10:18:C0:86:FC	Broadcom	Windows S	Experion eS	•1•1	51	0	2.54 MB	10/19/2020 14:32:03	10/27/2020 15:22:14
+	 192.168.0.141 	Schneider	00:80:F4:1B:CD:22	Telemechan			• 1	46	1	2.54 MB	03/17/2019 12:19:45	04/24/2019 14:09:14
+	192.168.0.130		28:63:36:7E:85:49	Siemens AG		PLC	• 1	6	0	2.48 MB	03/17/2019 12:19:43	04/24/2019 14:16:53
+	• <u>192.168.0.50</u>	Eng_STA_2	00:0C:29:65:1C:29	VMware, Inc.	Windows 7	VolP	• 1	1	0	2.41 MB	03/17/2019 13:23:18	03/17/2019 13:49:24

8

16 - 30 of 178 items

192.168.0.170 (Mitsubishi R04)

• 1 Information • 1 Threat Connections: 4 Internal 5 Exposure Groups **Additional Details** Organization Details Device types: PLC Module name: R04CPU 0 0 Criticality: High OS: 0 1 OU: Substation_12 00 Mitsubishi R04 Hostname: 0 1 Harry D. Owner: Mitsubishi Electric Corporation Vendor: 0 1 Physical Location: MAC: 58:52:8A:B7:AB:EC 0 0 Comment: March 17th 2019, 12:29:14 First seen: Product for CVE: April 24th 2019, 14:14:53 Last Seen: 0 1 Version for CVE: NIC Type: Ethernet

▲ Open Alerts

							C C X
ID	Severity ↓	Description	Status	Details	MITRE ATT&CK	Alert Time	
190	•	PLC start command issued	In Progress	192.168.0.125 (Eng. STA. 6) sent a PLC start command to PLC on 192.168	Execution > Change Pr	03/17/2019 14:06:47	i≡
116	•	New host detected	Created	New host detected: 192,168.0.170 (Mitsubishi R04) from source: ARP Packet.		03/17/2019 12:29:14	讍
H 4 1	ь н					1	- 2 of 2 items

Connections

All Types

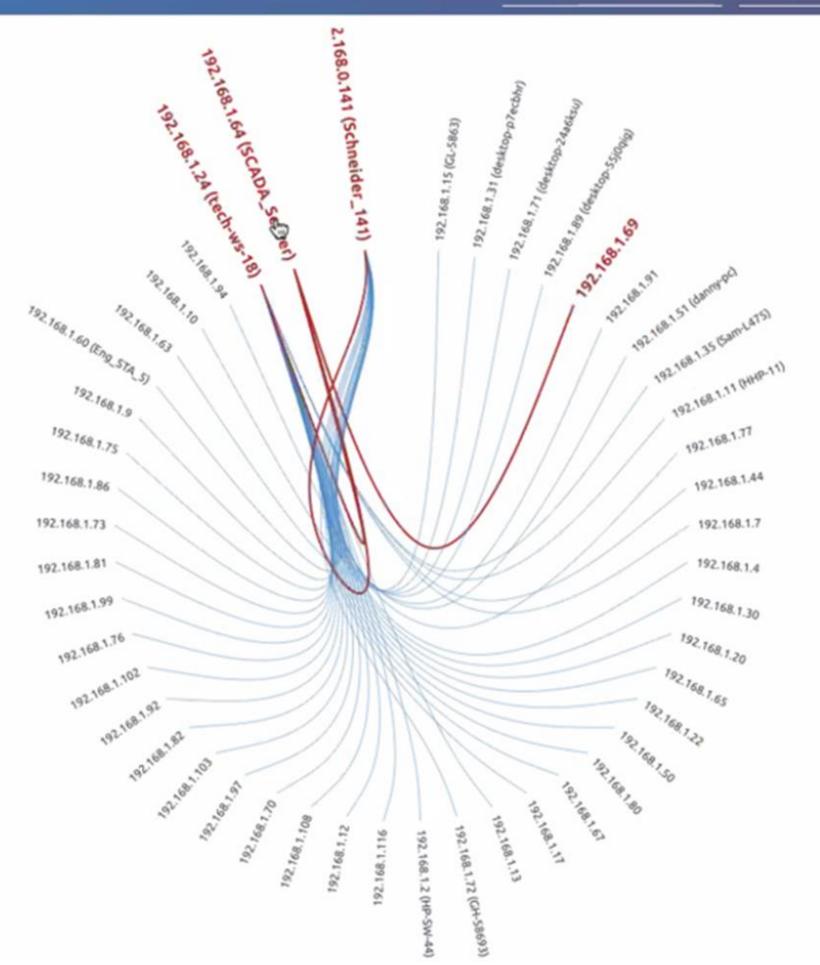
Search IP/Hostnam

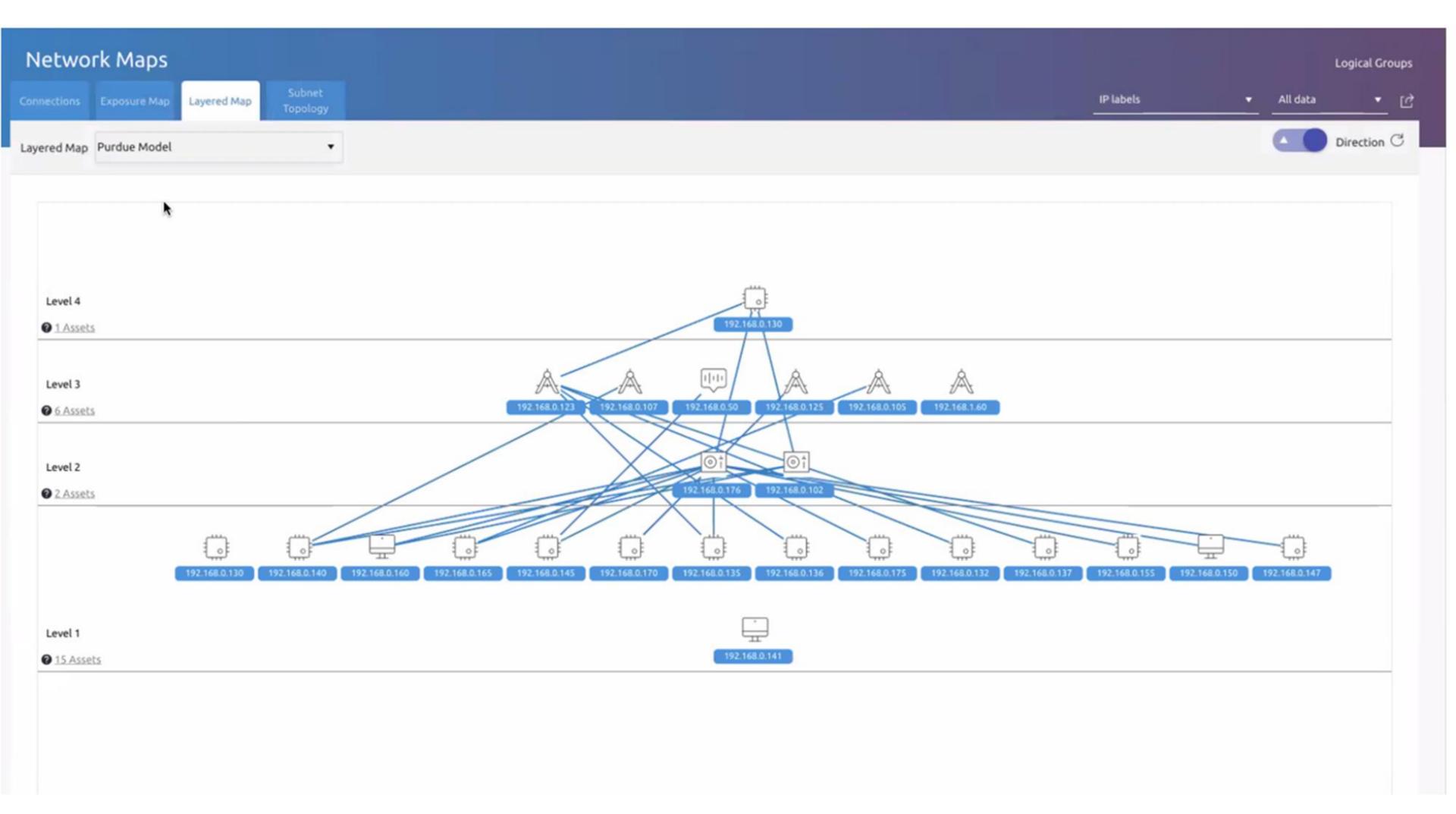
Hostname & IP address

▼ All data









Traffic Analyzer

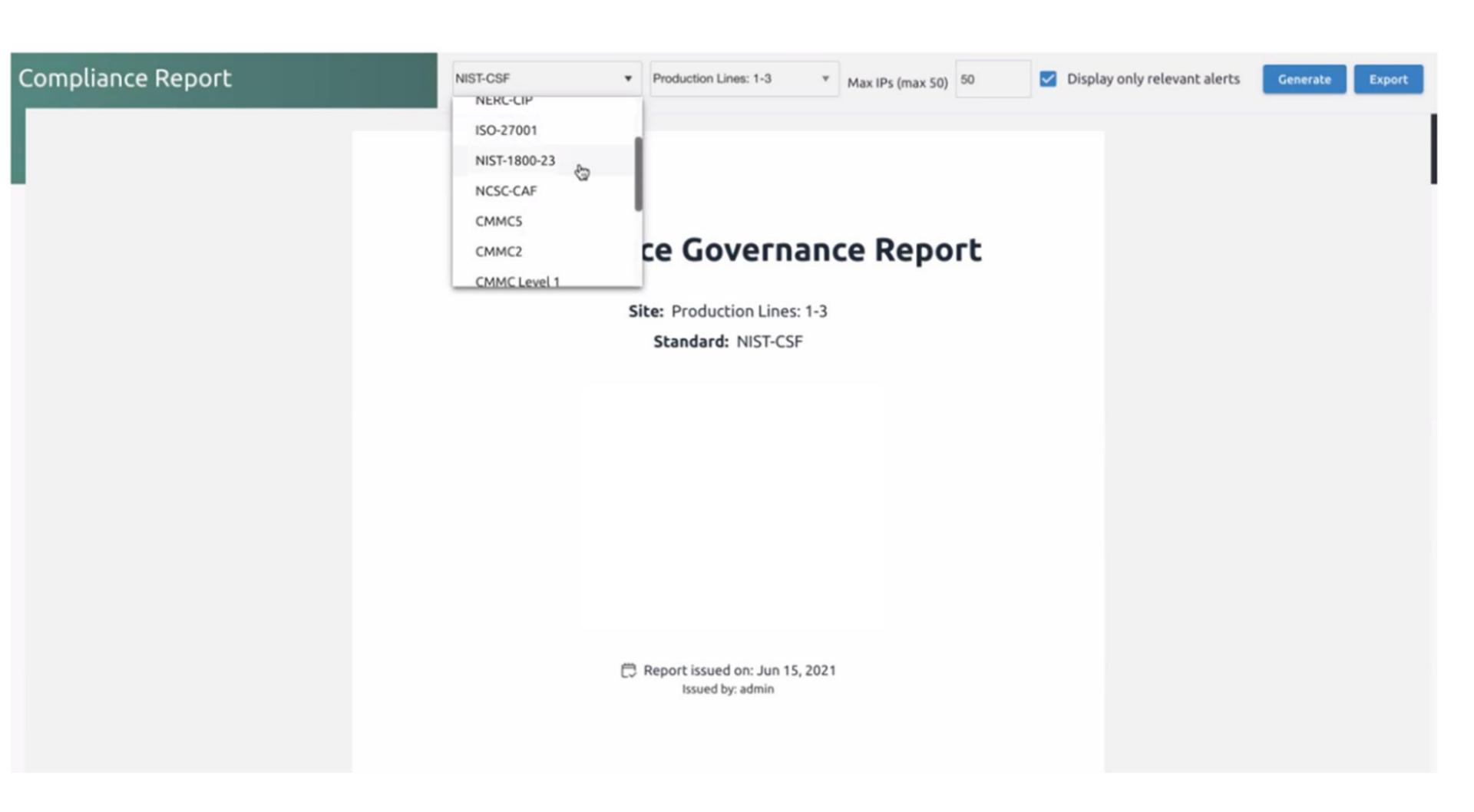
All data All Protocols - Type Port · 60 4 Protocols Total 4 Protocol A to B Packets B to A Packets A to B Bytes B to A Bytes Dest. Port Trans... BACnet/IP 47808 UDP 836.77K 831.72K 197.35 MB 253.34 MB 450.68 MB

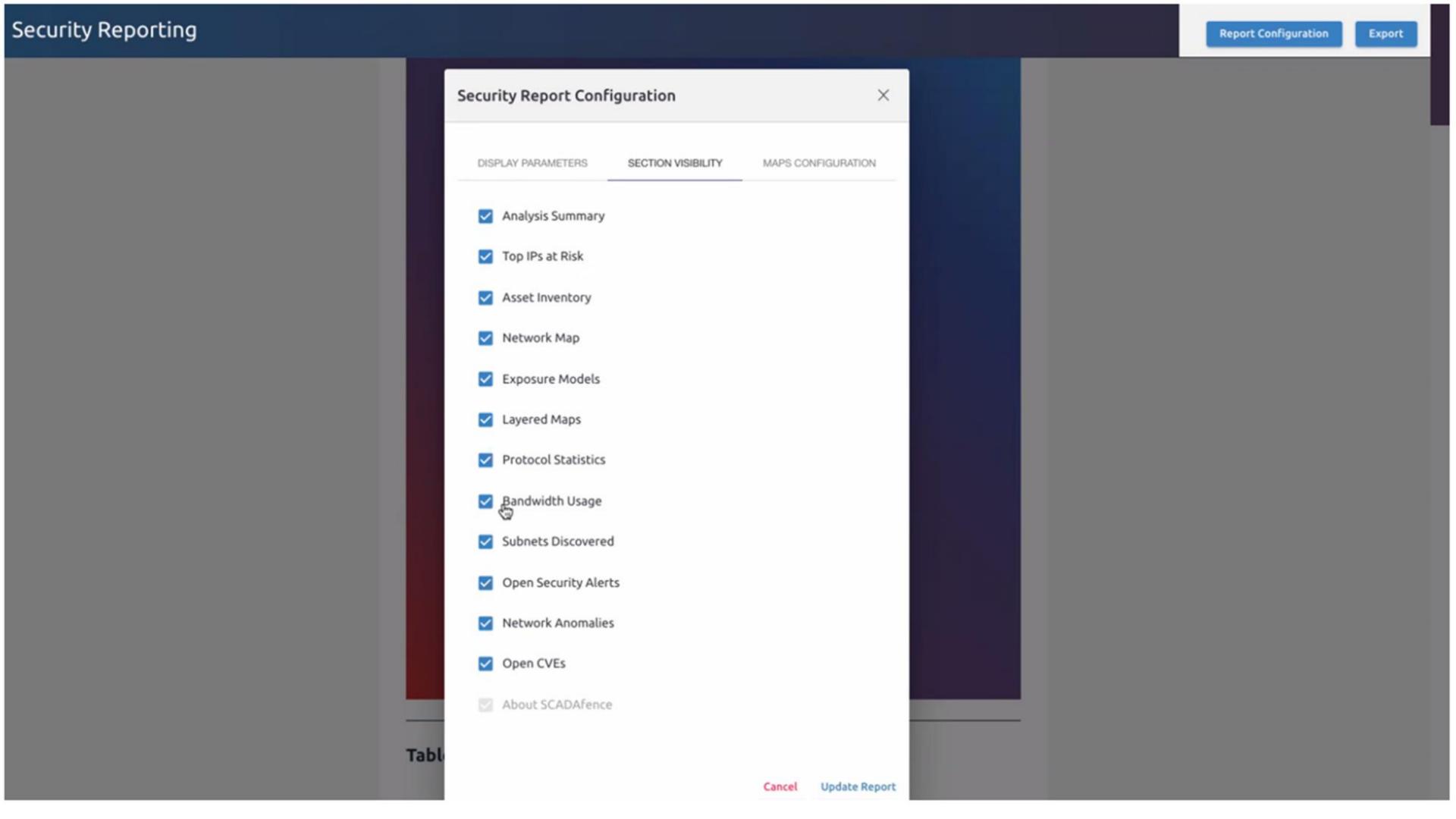
C C X

Conv	Source IP	Src. Port	Dest. IP	A to B Packets	B to A Packets	A to B Bytes	B to A Bytes	Total ↓	In
1	10.15.5.102	generic	10.15.5.111	124.44K	124.46K	82.2 MB	125.65 MB	207.85 MB	@
1	10.15.5.111	47808	10.15.5.127	364.05K	364.03K	58.4 MB	45.79 MB	104.18 MB	0
6	10.15.5.100	47809	10.15.5.111	107.59K	105.12K	19.92 MB	28.19 MB	48.1 MB	0
1	10.15.5.102	generic	10.15.5.112	62.57K	62.53K	13.16 MB	20.02 MB	33.17 MB	@
1	10.15.5.102	generic	10.15.5.113	61.91K	61.84K	13.12 MB	19.98 MB	33.1 MB	@
6	10.15.5.100	47809	10.15.5.112	93.42K	91.8K	7.3 MB	8.89 MB	16.2 MB	@
5	10.15.5.100	47809	10.15.5.113	16.86K	15.28K	2.71 MB	4.14 MB	6.85 MB	@
2	192.168.0.180	47808	192.168.0.181	5.36K	5.98K	498.59 KB	629.29 KB	1.13 MB	@
1	192,168.0.176	47808	192.168.0.180	444	444	32.76 KB	39.75 KB	72.5 KB	@
1	192.168.0.20	65536	192.168.0.181	112	233	7.06 KB	16.64 KB	23.7 KB	@

+	Modbus/TCP	502	TCP	2.28M	2.06M	135.72 MB	123.01 MB	248.54 MB
+	iPulse-ICS	20222	TCP	49.17K	85.17K	3.01 MB	101.41 MB	104.42 MB
+	HTTPS	443	TCP	102.99K	80.75K	12.69 MB	88.81 MB	101.5 MB
+	MS-SQL-s	1433	TCP	638.64K	637.78K	40.64 MB	41.37 MB	82.01 MB

Al	erts Ma	nager					Alerts Polic	y Firewall Rules Logs
Ope	n 219 Res	olved 97 Don't sh	ow 1 Stale 90 All 316 Alerts Piv	ot		Select Col	lumns - All Types - All Severities - 🖒 🖰 💢 Mark 0 select	ted as Resolved
	ID	Severity ↓	Description	Status	IP	Hostname	Details	Last Event Time
	50100	•	Group-to-group communication	In Progress			User rule "Unauthorized Traffic": Communication between group "DMZ_Plant	05/26/2020 18:02:25
	1446	•	Trickbot trojan communication detected	In Progress	192.168.0.102	desktop-cs7vbmu	192.168.0.102 (desktop-cs7vbmu) is communicating with a Trickbot C&C ser	07/18/2020 07:33:16
	554	•	Security Incident Detected	In Progress	192.168.0.222	WSTA_4	Multiple alerts on this IP.	05/20/2020 14:08:03
	465	•	SMB exploitation attempt - MS17-10 Ete	In Progress	192.168.1.24	tech-ws-18	SMB exploit detected - device 192.168.1.24 (tech-ws-18) sent an exploit to d	02/19/2020 16:18:14
	10	•	Vulnerability assessment tool detected	In Progress	192.168.1.16	scadafence-pc	Nessus communication detected from 192,168,1,16 (scadafence-pc) to target	02/12/2020 13:31:08
	50103	•	TeamViewer inbound connection estalish	In Progress	192.168.1.135	scadafence-rbi10d	TeamViewer inbound connection was established from device 213.227.181.1	08/16/2020 07:34:08
	51888	•	TeamViewer inbound connection estalish	In Progress	10.11.0.200	powersvr1	TeamViewer inbound connection was established from device 192.168.1.135 (08/16/2020 07:34:08
	559	•	Communication with vulnerable device	In Progress	192.168.0.132	plc_32	Industrial device 192.168.0.132 (plc_31) has communicated with device 192.1	11/05/2020 13:12:37
	518	•	Domain reputation alert	In Progress	192.168.0.101	WS-yk75	Device 192,168.0.101 (WS-yk75) tried to resolve a known malicious domain n	02/12/2020 13:31:08
	50102	•	New Source IP Connecting to industrial	In Progress	10.11.0.202		Unexpected conversation detected between IP address 10.11.0.154 (Enginee	05/22/2020 08:22:29
	50101	•	Industrial parameter value out of range	In Progress	10.11.38.100	ę	User rule Analog Value Validation (profile-based): Device 10.11.38.100, report	08/29/2017 02:59:23
	51867	•	Programming read command detected	In Progress	10.11.0.202		10.11.0.200 (powersyr1) sent a programming read sequence to PLC on 10.11	05/26/2020 15:07:34
	50042	•	Programming write command detected	In Progress	10.77.60.131	PLC_131	10.77.1.60 (win-k4tva753kgg) sent a programming write sequence to PLC on	07/29/2018 10:44:20
	50019	•	PLC stop command issued	In Progress	10.77.0.140	PLC_140	10.77.1.60 (win-k4tva753kgg) sent a PLC stop command to PLC on 10.77.0.1	01/16/2019 13:30:38
	50001	•	PLC stop command issued	In Progress	192.168.60.150		192.168.60.11 sent a PLC stop command to PLC on 192.168.60.150, using	05/17/2020 16:58:10
14	1 :	2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10 ▶ ▶					1 - 15 of 219 items





THANK YOU!

You can reach us at:

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- tech@cyberwaves.eu

OR

Visit our website for more information: www.varunamarine.eu

WEBINAR

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POLL 03



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18TH AUGUST 2022 | 11.00 AM - 12.30 PM

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